

## page 61

1 1 had never seen; went  
2 understood; had got  
3 arrived; had already started  
4 didn't play; had hurt  
5 had looked; found  
6 didn't recognise; had grown  
7 told; had been  
8 was; had snowed  
9 hadn't made; refused  
10 had done; sat down; read

2 1 got; had washed 2 met; had worked  
3 had seen; was 4 had not checked; broke down  
5 had lent 6 did not know; had hidden  
7 did not travel 8 found; had forgotten  
9 came; had been 10 had already started; arrived

## page 62

1 1 After he had tried on six pairs of shoes, he decided he liked the first ones best.  
2 When Mary had done all the shopping, she took a short walk round the park.  
3 After I had washed and dried the last plate, Paul came in and offered to help.  
4 He went to the café in the square for a cup of coffee after he had said goodbye to the visitors.  
5 I started on the dark chocolate when I had eaten all the milk chocolate.  
6 When Peter had done his karate training, he phoned his mother.  
7 Mike had a long hot shower after he had been for a run.  
8 Sandra went to bed after she had phoned the office to say she was ill.

2 1 had not been 2 arrived 3 decided  
4 spent 5 had had 6 saw 7 had shared  
8 had lost 9 had not seen 10 called  
11 looked 12 turned 13 realised 14 had  
15 saw 16 went 17 explained 18 had got  
19 was not 20 felt 21 had not passed  
22 had said 23 had arrived 24 had  
25 thought 26 had 27 got 28 began  
29 had happened

## page 63

1 1 had been repairing 2 had been working  
3 had been lying 4 had been driving

2 1 Kate, because she had been gardening.  
2 Stephanie, because she had been playing tennis.  
3 Robert, because he had been practising karate.  
4 Rebecca, because she had been horse-riding.  
5 Philip, because he had been painting (the ceiling in his room).  
6 Roger, because he had been swimming.

## page 64

1 1 have seen 2 have sung 3 had made  
4 had had 5 had (ever) seen 6 have drunk  
7 had been 8 have eaten 9 have said  
10 have bought

2 1 It was the first time he had worn a uniform.  
2 It was the first time he had had to make his own bed.  
3 It was the first time he had cleaned his own boots.  
4 It was the first time he had fired a gun..  
5 It was the first time he had walked more than a mile.

## page 65

1 Peter has just offered me a new job. He said I was just the person he needed.  
Ana Gomez, of Peru, has set a new record for the marathon. She covered the 42 km in just over 2 hours and 11 minutes.  
Novelist Maria Santiago has married actor Tony Delaney. They met while working on the screenplay for the film *Sun in the Morning*.  
Police have found missing schoolgirl Karen Allen. She was at a friend's house in Birmingham.  
The World Cup team have arrived home. Five thousand fans were at the airport.  
Two prisoners have escaped from Caernarfon high security prison. They stole dustmen's uniforms and walked out through the main gate.  
Three climbers have died in the Alps. They fell just before reaching the summit of Mont Blanc (4,807m).

2 1 He has been playing ice hockey.  
2 He has been playing chess.  
3 He has been playing darts.  
4 He has been playing polo.  
5 She has been playing poker.

## page 66

4 1 have known 2 have been 3 ago  
4 came 5 has been doing 6 have opened  
7 have just asked 8 hasn't decided  
9 has never lived 10 bought 11 talked

5 1 came 2 didn't like 3 told 4 've been lying  
5 've never been 6 's been raining 7 didn't  
come 8 ('ve) paid 9 got 10 have left  
11 has moved 12 died 13 's been 14 was  
15 's gone 16 've been 17 for  
18 's always been 19 has left 20 wasn't  
21 haven't trusted 22 broke 23 said  
24 was 25 hasn't been 26 have taken

## page 67

6 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T

7 1 he had lost his glasses.  
2 he had lost his/the ticket.  
3 he had lost his money.  
4 he had lost the address.  
5 he had lost his/the key.  
6 he had lost his appetite.  
7 he had lost his memory.

8 1 Rule 3.

9 has gone (Present-tense sentence: He is dead.)  
have you done?

## page 68

1 1 I spent three days in hospital last month.  
2 ... She has had bad luck all her life.  
3 I wanted to be a doctor until I was fifteen.  
4 He has been unemployed ever since he left  
school.  
5 How long have you lived / been living in this  
town?  
6 I didn't learn much in my last job.  
7 I didn't work very hard when I was at university.  
8 Joe lived in Durban for a year before he got  
married.  
9 He was ill before Christmas, but he has been  
fine since then.  
10 I have had trouble sleeping all this week.  
11 I had trouble sleeping all last week.  
12 I have learnt a lot in this job.  
13 My boyfriend and I have known each other  
for ages.  
14 When I saw her, I knew that we had met before.  
15 I felt very tired this morning, but I'm OK now.

2 1 After I had written to my boyfriend, I watched  
television for an hour or so.  
2 After everybody had had a chance to say what  
they thought, we took a vote.  
3 After I had posted the letter, I felt much better  
about everything.  
4 After she had stopped trying to lose weight,  
she looked much healthier.  
5 After he had bought presents for everyone in  
his family, he bought something for himself  
as well.

## page 69

3 1 started 2 spoken 3 hoping  
4 have known 5 have come 6 wrote  
7 had lost 8 I've been studying  
9 had been 10 drunk 11 did you leave  
12 for years 13 I had a headache  
14 I'd finished 15 had forgotten

4 1 Yes. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 Yes. 6 No.  
7 Yes, she is. 8 Yes. 9 No. 10 Yes. 11 No.  
12 Yes.

5 1 haven't heard 2 had received 3 have had  
4 have been trying 5 for 6 saw  
7 had just come back 8 had been/gone  
9 lost 10 were fishing

## page 70

1 1 has crashed; hit; had put  
2 turned; went; had forgotten  
3 have been doing; have cleaned  
4 was lying; rang  
5 started; had not been/gone  
6 have been playing  
7 got; was watching  
8 have not seen  
9 have you been learning  
10 has changed; came  
11 have you seen; have seen  
12 have never seen  
13 got  
14 have often wondered; met  
15 Have you read  
16 have just discovered  
17 Did you hear  
18 has been  
19 was talking; started; broke  
20 had done  
21 has been standing  
22 has stood  
23 got; have spent/ have been spending  
24 was; played  
25 had finished; sat  
26 met; had been working  
27 have never learnt  
28 Have you finished  
29 lived; was  
30 has had

## Unit 13

### Ex 1

- a doing exercises and Jack was lying in bed.
- b were having breakfast.
- c Sid was walking to school and Jack was going to school by car.
- d Sid was playing football and Jack was eating crisps.
- e Sid was preparing a salad for lunch and Jack was buying a hamburger for lunch.
- f Sid was doing a 10 km run and Jack was having a rest.
- g both Sid and Jack were playing a computer game.
- h Sid was going to bed and Jack was sleeping on the sofa.

### Ex 2

- a Was Sid lying in bed at 08.00? No, he wasn't.
- b Were they having breakfast at 08.30? Yes, they were.
- c Was Jack going to school at 09.00? Yes, he was.
- d Was Jack playing football at 11.00? No, he wasn't.
- e Were you preparing a salad at 13.00?  
Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.
- f Was Sid running at 17.00? Yes, he was.
- g Were they watching TV at 19.00? No, they weren't.
- h Were you watching TV at 20.00?  
Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.

### Ex 3

- a They weren't studying for the test.
- b She wasn't going home for the weekend.
- c I wasn't drinking tea.
- d It wasn't raining yesterday.
- e You weren't listening to me!
- f Michelle wasn't buying more shoes.
- g We weren't playing computer games.
- h His brothers weren't cleaning their bedroom.
- i Pierre wasn't driving the car.
- j The computer wasn't working because it was broken.

### Ex 4

- a sleeping   b was having   c have
- d were you working   e was studying   f was doing
- g were you having   h was walking   i was doing
- j went

### Ex 5

- a knew   b ordered   c put   d were cheering
- e were crossing   f was waiting   g were walking
- h jumped   i killed

## Unit 12

### Ex 1

- a She was eating pizza.
- b They were going to the cinema.
- c We were walking the dog.
- d I was shopping.   e You were doing your homework.
- f Steven and Amanda were drinking tea.
- g The teachers were talking in the staffroom.
- h My sister was cleaning the kitchen.
- i We were listening to music.
- j It was snowing all day yesterday.
- k I was playing a computer game.

### Ex 2

- a I understood the question.
- b She was cooking dinner for her family.
- c He remembered his homework yesterday.
- d They listened to the radio.
- e I was doing my homework when the phone rang.
- f You were speaking too loudly.
- g We watched TV last night.

### Ex 3

- a arrived, was doing   b were lying
- c phoned, was rehearsing   d walked, was talking
- e were you doing, was doing   f was watching, happened
- g told me, was doing, said   h called, was thinking
- i was crossing, hit   j lived, was living

## Unit 28

### Ex 1

- a People used to die earlier.
- b Houses didn't use to have baths.
- c Cars didn't use to go so fast.
- d Workers used to earn a lot less.
- e Women didn't use to have babies in hospital.
- f Most teenagers didn't use to go to high school.
- g It used to be legal to buy addictive drugs.
- h There used to be much less crime.

### Ex 2

- a used to love    b used to pay    c used to kiss
- d didn't use to watch    e used to go    f used to get
- g used to like    h didn't use to work    i used to help

### Ex 3

- a John is used to working at night.
- b School students nowadays are used to working with computers.
- c I'm used to sitting at this desk.
- d They are used to living in a hot country.
- e Muxu is used to living in a flat.
- f I'm not used to getting up early.
- g He isn't used to living in the country.
- h They are used to eating rice with chopsticks.

### Ex 4

- a is used to driving    b used to drive    c used to sleep
- d is used to training    e used to play    f used to like
- g are used to having    h is used to living
- i is used to getting    j used to believe

### Ex 5

- a used to get (1)    b used to be (1)
- c didn't use to live (3)    d didn't use to go (3)
- e didn't use to be (4)    f used to marry (2)
- g used to be (5)

### Ex 6

- a I used to do more sport.
- b We didn't use to have so much work.
- c Did you use to be so good at swimming?
- d Where did you use to live?
- e He isn't used to working hard.
- f He is used to working hard.
- g Are you used to getting up early?
- h People didn't use to live so long.